## WHEN YOU ARE AT A CLINIC OR HOSPITAL

- Cover your cough or sneeze with a tissue and dispose of the used tissue in the waste basket.
- Clean your hands with soap and water or an alcohol-based hand rub.
- If you have a cough, you will be asked to maintain a 6 feet distance from other people.
- You will be asked to wear a mask to protect others.
- Don't worry if you see staff and other people wearing masks. They are preventing the spread of germs.

#### IT'S OK TO ASK NURSES, DOCTORS, AND OTHER HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS IF THEY HAVE CLEANED THEIR HANDS.

#### REMIND VISITORS TO CLEAN THEIR HANDS.





## HAND HYGIENE

Special care must be paid to hand\_hygiene as it is the best way to prevent the spread of germs.

## GOOD HAND HYGIENE INCLUDES:

## **Alcohol-Based Hand Rub**

- 1. Apply to palm of one hand.
- 2. Rub hands together, covering all of hands and fingers.
- 3. Rub until hands feel dry.

## Hand Washing

- 1. Remove all jewelry.
- 2. Use warm running water and soap.
- 3. Spend at least **15-30** seconds lathering and washing hands.
- 4. Rub hands together, paying attention to fingertips, between the fingers, and thumbs.
- 5. Rinse thoroughly.
- 6. Dry with paper towel and turn off tap with paper towel.
- 7. Dispose of paper towel in the garbage.





# **COVER YOUR COUGH**

Information for Clients, Residents, Families, and Visitors

INFECTION PREVENTION & CONTROL PROGRAM www.easternhealth.ca

IPAC-PAMPH-028.1

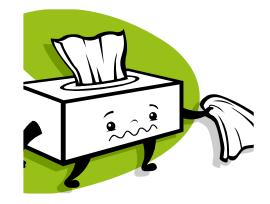
#### WHY SHOULD I COVER MY COUGH?

- Serious respiratory illnesses like influenza, respiratory syncytial virus (RSV), whooping cough, and Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome (SARS) are spread by:
  - $\Rightarrow$  Coughing or sneezing.
  - $\Rightarrow$  Unclean hands.
- These illnesses spread easily in crowded places where individuals are in close contact. They are spread directly during coughing and sneezing and indirectly on unclean hands.



## HOW DO I STOP THE SPREAD OF GERMS IF I AM SICK?

- Cover your nose and mouth with a tissue every time you cough or sneeze. Throw the used tissue in a waste basket.
- If you have a cough, practice physical distancing of at least 6 feet between you and others.
- If you don't have a tissue, sneeze or cough into your sleeve/elbow.
- After coughing or sneezing, always clean your hands with soap and water or an alcohol-based hand rub.
- Stay home when you are sick and do not visit others.
- Do not share eating utensils, drinking glasses, towels, or other personal items.



## HOW CAN I STAY HEALTHY?

- Clean your hands often with soap and water or an alcohol-based hand rub.
- Avoid touching your eyes, nose, or mouth.
- Avoid close contact with individuals who are sick, if possible.
- Get vaccinated!
  - ⇒ Influenza (flu) and pneumococcal (pneumonia) vaccines can prevent some serious respiratory illnesses.

